

Standard Lime & Stone Quarry,
Worker's House No. 1
County Route 27
Millville
Jefferson County
West Virginia

HAER No. WV-49-T

HAER
WVA
19-MILLV,
IT-

PHOTOGRAPHS

WRITTEN HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA

~~AND FIELD NOTES~~

HISTORIC AMERICAN ENGINEERING RECORD
MID-ATLANTIC REGION, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

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Standard Lime & Stone Quarry, WORKER'S HOUSE No. 1

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Location: East side of County Route 27 (Bloomery Road), west edge of Standard Quarry southern spoil pile, Millville, Jefferson County, West Virginia.

UTM: 18.4353660.260000
Quad: Charles Town, West Virginia

Significance: Worker's House No. 1 is an intact surviving example of the vernacular domestic building tradition of company housing at the Standard Quarry.

Description: The house is a two-story, three-bay, side-gable building with a central stair, single-pile plan and a one-story, shed-roofed rear ell. The main block measures 16 by 32 feet, and the dimensions of the one-story, rear ell off the northeast corner are 10 by 12 feet. Exterior cladding of the wood-framed house includes stucco wall treatment (over original cove shiplap, or "German," siding) and corrugated metal roofing (over original wood shingles). There are two interior end wall brick chimneys, a shed-roofed front (west) porch, and a shed-roofed back (east) porch. The foundation is a combination of fieldstone and concrete.

Interior finishes include wood floors partially covered with linoleum; painted or wallpapered plaster walls; and painted baseboard, window, and door trim. Windows are either six-over-six or two-over-two double-hung sash. Doors range from four-panel to five cross-panel types.

There are two front rooms on the first floor, one on each side of the stair, and a bathroom and hall (with access to the back porch) in the rear ell. Originally, the rear ell held the kitchen, but this function was moved to the basement when the bathroom was constructed. The full basement is composed of the kitchen on the north side and a storage room on the south side. There is a door (east side) from the kitchen to the back yard.

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The second floor has a bedroom and a small closet on both sides of the stair. The north bedroom has a door access to the attic.

There are two wooden outbuildings on the north side of the house: a garage/shed and a shop.

The house is in fair condition. Alterations to the original form are minimal.

History:

The house is one of at least 12 original company houses constructed on the west edge of the Standard Quarry plant area probably by Preston S. Millard and C.D. Carter. The workers' houses were constructed between 1901 and 1923 under orders from Daniel Baker, president and co-founder of the Standard Lime & Stone Company.

Sources:

"News From Harpers Ferry and Bolivar." The Farmers' Advocate (Charles Town). 14 July 1923, p. 1.

Moler, Heather. "'Company Town' Gone But Not Forgotten." Unpublished manuscript. Bakerton, West Virginia, 1989.

Historian:

Jill A. Chappel
Historic Preservation Specialist
Greenhorne & O'Mara, Inc.
September 24, 1991

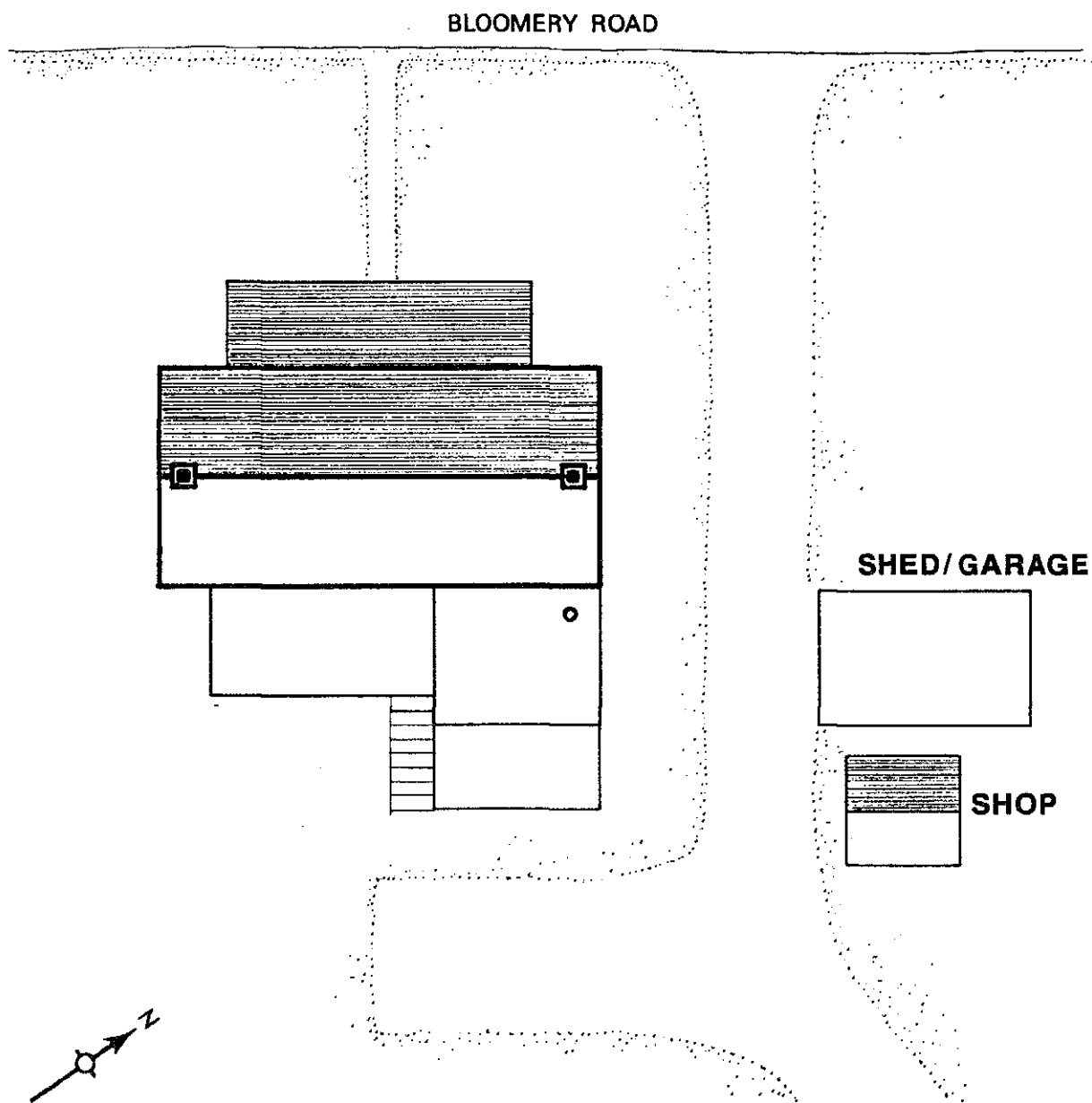
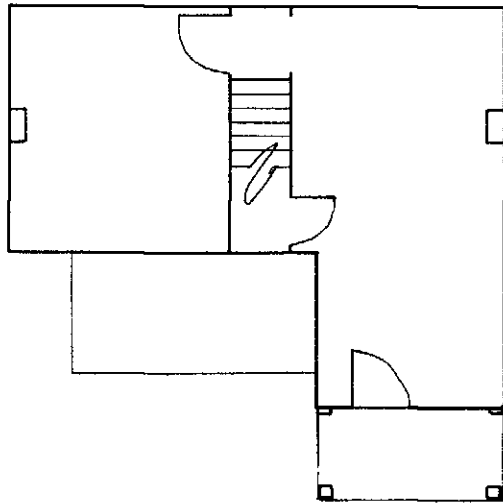
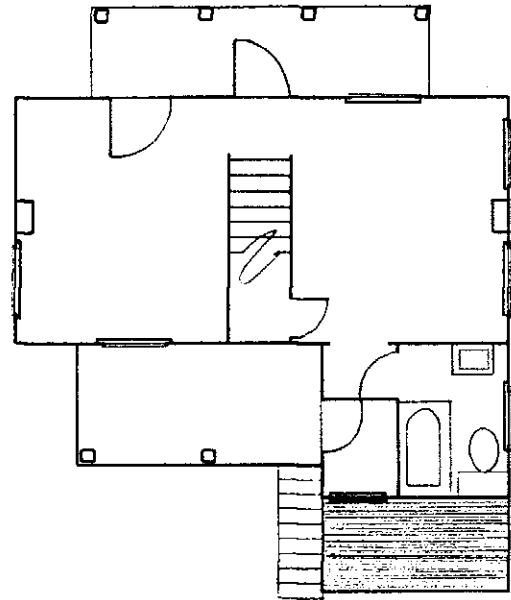


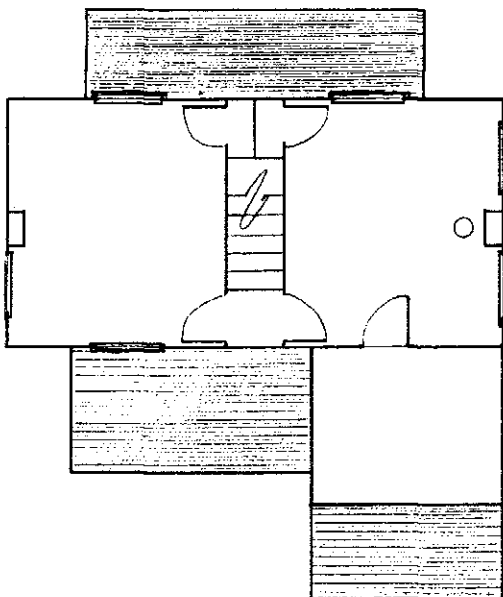
FIGURE T-1. Site plan, Worker's House No. 1. (Not to scale.)



BASEMENT



FIRST FLOOR



SECOND FLOOR



FIGURE T-2. Floor plans, Worker's House No. 1. (Not to scale.)